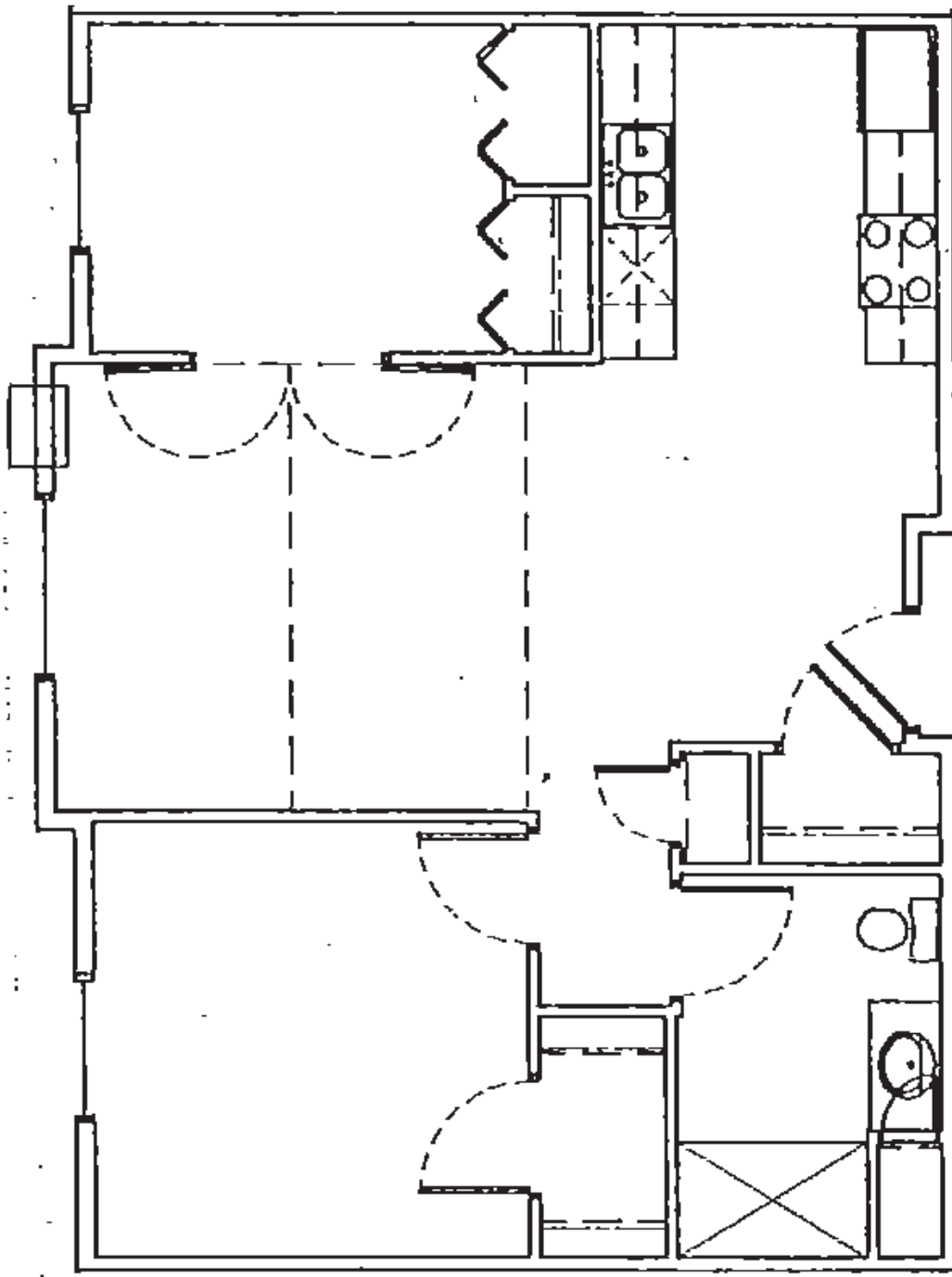




Modified 1 Bedroom
816 Square Feet